

OPT Mini-Series

Section 1: Eligibility & Intro to OPT

Section 2: OPT Checklist

Section 3: How to Complete I-765

Section 4: Application Requirements

Section 5: Responsibilities During OPT



What is OPT?

Allows for off-campus work authorization for F-1 students in their primary field of study.

- Students do not need an offer letter to apply for OPT.
- Students must be in full-time F-1 status for at least one academic year.
- Apply in your final semester of study no more than 90 days before your program end date.

OPT and CPT Usage

- If you used 1 year or more of full-time **Curricular Practical Training (CPT)**, during your current degree level, you do not qualify for OPT.
- Part-time CPT should not count towards OPT disqualification.
- Heavy CPT usage (part-time or full-time) may result in additional scrutiny of your OPT application. Be prepared to provide evidence of all prior CPT I-20s, as well as the academic work related to your CPT.

Types of Qualifying Employment

During your 12-month OPT period, OPT employment must be a minimum of 20 hours per week in a job directly related to your degree program. It is the student's responsibility to demonstrate relationship between coursework and employment. Here are types of employment permitted:

- Paid employment
- Multiple employers
- Work for hire (commonly referred to as 1099 employment)
- Self-employed business owner (must obtain proper business licenses)
- Employment through an agency
- Volunteers or unpaid interns (Post-Completion OPT only. Not eligible for OPT STEM Extension)

OPT Start Date

- Your OPT start date is the date that your 12 months of work authorization begins.
- OPT start date must be within the 60-day grace period after the program completion date.
- The requested start and end dates will be noted on page
 2 of your new OPT I-20
- The end date will be 1 year from your start date (i.e. July 2, 2021 to July 1, 2022)

IMPORTANT: Once USCIS receives your OPT application, it is not possible to change your OPT start and end dates.

OPT Timeline



Tip: Apply early. Average processing time is 3-5 months.

Tip: When selecting your OPT start date, don't select holidays or weekends.

Application Process Overview

- 1. Review our F-1 OPT webpage and our tutorial
- 2. Initiate the <u>OPT Request Process</u> through ISSP Connect. Submit only 1 request. You can return to an incomplete application by logging onto ISSP Connect. Remember to click on the 'submit' button when you have completed the application.
- 3. You will receive an email when your OPT I-20 has been uploaded to your application. Log onto ISSP Connect and retrieve your I-20 from the Documents section of your OPT application.
- 4. Review our OPT Filing Instructions page. OPT I-20 and full OPT application must be in the hands of USCIS no later than 30 days after the OPT I-20's issue date. Do not e-file your application.
 - Do not use an electronic signature on your I-765. Use a wet blue ink for all signature and dates.
 - Obtain a tracking number when mailing your application.

OPT Mini-Series

Section 1: Eligibility & Intro to OPT

Section 2: OPT Checklist

Section 3: How to Complete I-765

Section 4: Application Requirements (Part 2)

Section 5: Responsibilities During OPT





OPT Application Checklist

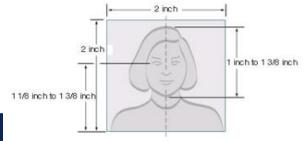
	2 U.C. Description Displayers to be a scalable with the most 20 days
Ш	2 U.S. Passport Photos taken within the past 30 days.
	USCIS Fee of \$410. Always check USCIS webpage for any fee changes.
	Form G-1145, e-notification form
	Original Form I-765. Don't forget to sign in wet ink. No e-signatures.
	OPT I-20 issued by ISO within the past 30 days. Don't forget to sign in wet
	ink. No e-signatures.
	Copy of valid passport biographical page
	Copy of latest F-1 visa stamp
	Printout of electronic I-94 record, or copy of paper Form I-94
	Conject of all previous I-20s (from LIVA and previous schools, if applicable)

Passport Photo Requirement

The photos required to use for the OPT application must meet the specifications of U.S. style passport photos. To see a full description of these specifications, go to the <u>U.S. Department of State website</u>.

- Submit two identical color passport photos taken within the past 30 days.
- DO NOT use old photos you used for your passport or visa applications.
 You will get denied.
- Write your name and SEVIS number lightly in pencil on the back of both photos. Do not damage the photo surface by pressing hard while writing

Tip: USCIS has been strictly examining photos. ISO recommends students have their photos taken professionally.



USCIS Fee

- Check, Money Order, or Credit Card for \$410. Always check USCIS website for fee.
- Check or Money Order should be made payable to "U.S. Department of Homeland Security" with SEVIS number in the memo line. Money orders can be purchased as banks, post office, and some local grocery stores. Make sure a name and address are printed on the check.
 - Do not use "temporary checks" often issued by the bank when opening a new account. These check shave no name or address in the upper left hand corner.

Credit Card (not recommended by ISO)

 Submit form G-1450 for the proper amount. Credit card must have U.S. billing address. Ensure you sign G-1450 and that the financial institution will clear your transaction the first time.





Form G-1145 (e-Notification)

- Attach to top of OPT application packet
- Use <u>Form G-1145</u> to request text and/or email notification(s) regarding your application.



e-Notification of Application/Petition Acceptance

Department of Homeland Security U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services USCIS Form G-1145

What Is the Purpose of This Form?

Use this form to request an electronic notification (e-Notification) when U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services accepts you immigration application. This service is available for applications filed at a USCIS Lockbox facility.

General Information

Complete the information below and clip this form to the first page of your application package. You will receive one e-mail and/or text message for each form you are filing.

We will send the e-Notification within 24 hours after we accept your application. Domestic customers will receive an e-mail and/or text message; overseas customers will only receive an e-mail. Undeliverable e-Notifications cannot be resent.

The e-mail or text message will display your receipt number and tell you how to get updated case status information. It will not include any personal information. The e-Notification does not grant any type of status or benefit; rather it is provided as a convenience to controlled.

USCIS will also mail you a receipt notice (I-797C), which you will receive within 10 days after your application has been accepted; use this notice as proof of your pending application or petition.

USCIS Privacy Act Statement

AUTHORITIES: The information requested on this form is collected pursuant to section 103(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, as amended INA section 101, et seq.

PURPOSE: The primary purpose for providing the information on this form is to request an electronic notification when USCIS accepts immigration form. The information you provide will be used to send you a text and/or email message.

DISCLOSURE: The information you provide is voluntary. However, failure to provide the requested information may prevent USCIS from providing you a text and/or email message receipting your immigration form.

ROUTINE USES: The information provided on this form will be used by and disclosed to DHS personnel and contractors in accordance with approved routine uses, as described in the associated published system of records notices [DHS/USCIS-001-Alien File (A-File) and Central Index System (CIS), which can be found at www.dhs.gov/privacy. The information may also be made available, as appropriate for law enforcement purposes or in the interest of national security.

Complete this form and clip it on top of the first page of your immigration form(s).									
Applicant/Petitioner Full Last Name	Applicant/Petitioner Full First Name		Applicant/Petitioner Full Middle Name						
Email Address		Mobile Phon	e Number (Text Message)						

Form G-1145 09/26/14 Y Page 1 of 1

Check your OPT I-20 for accuracy

- 1. Check your Educational Level (i.e. PhD candidate decides to graduate with a Masters)
- 2. Program End Date
- 3. Student Attestation
- 4. School Attestation: USCIS must receive your application within 30 days of the "Date Issued" date on Page 1, not the travel signature date.
- 5. OPT Start and End Dates
- 6. Your will receive a new travel signature at the time you request your OPT I-20

OPT I-20

UVa OPT I-20 (all pages):

- Must be received by USCIS within 30 days of DATE ISSUED on page 1
- · Original must be signed by an ISO advisor
- Original must be signed by the student at the bottom of page 1.
- The requested OPT start and end dates will appear on page 2.
- •Mail the original OPT I-20. All other I-20's will be mailed as copies

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Photocopy of Passport and Visa



Photocopy the passport biographical page with photo and passport expiration date. Copy your valid passport, even if it is not the passport you most recently used to enter the U.S.

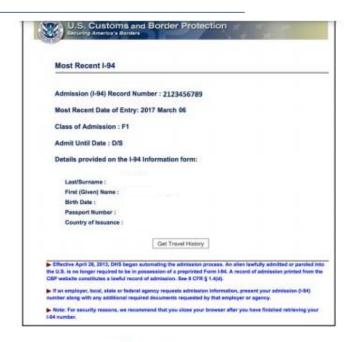


Photocopy the F-1 visa, if applicable. Visa may be expired.

Photocopy of I-94

The I-94 can be:

- An electronic I-94. Visit <u>www.cbp.gov/i94</u> to access and print your record
- A paper I-94 card stapled into your passport.
 Include a copy of both sides, even though the back side may be blank.
- A copy of an I-797 Change of Status Approval
 Notice which includes a new I-94



Electronic I-94 Record



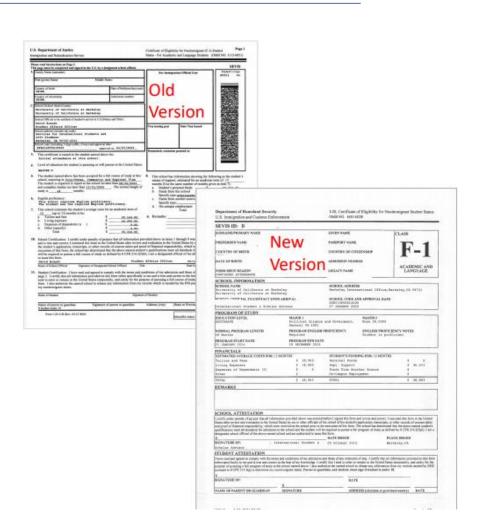


Paper I-94 (front)

Paper I-94 (back)

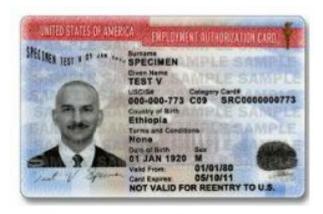
Photocopies of all previous OPT and CPT I-20s

- Include copies of all previous I-20s at UVA and previous institutions
- Old and new versions of the I-20 are acceptable
- Copy all pages except the instruction page
- Keep original for your records



Photocopy of Previous EAD(s), if applicable

- If an EAD was received in the past, include a copy of the front and back of card
- Can be from OPT approved at a prior institution or different educational level
- Include previous OPT I-20s and I-797 notice of approval as well, if available.





Example only. Your EAD card will have different categories, dates and information listed

OPT Mini-Series

Section 1: Eligibility & Intro to OPT

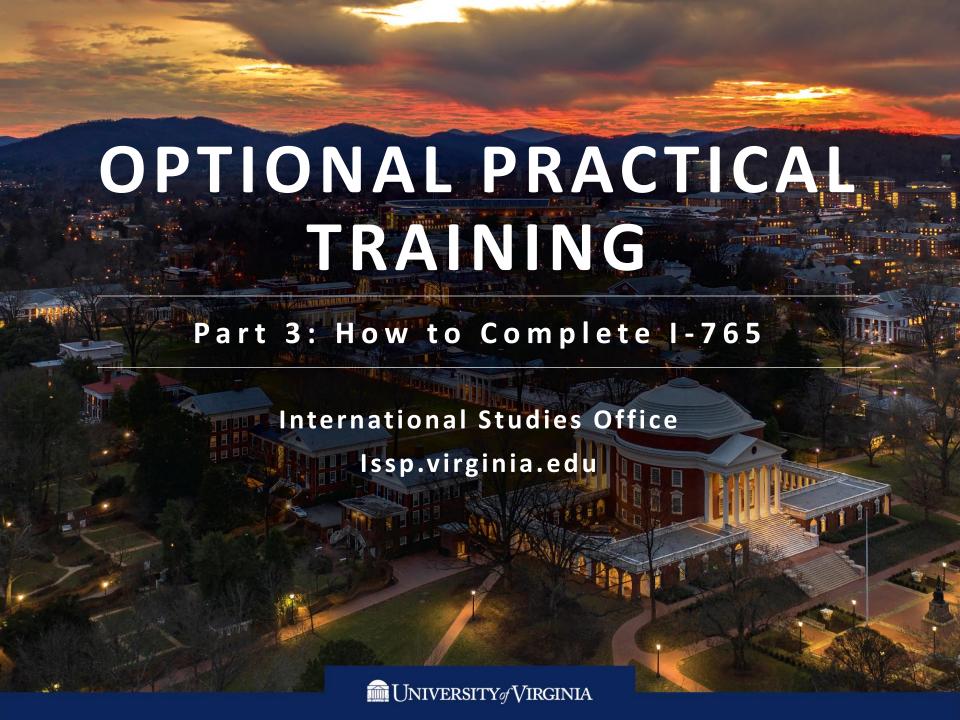
Section 2: OPT Checklist

Section 3: How to Complete I-765

Section 4: Application Requirements

Section 5: Responsibilities During OPT





I-765

IMPORTANT: Download the <u>I-765</u> from the <u>USCIS website</u>. Use the current version. It's best to download the form just before mailing the application since USCIS updates it frequently.

How to fill out Form I-765

- Review I-765 instructions on <u>USCIS webpage</u>
- Page 3, #27 use code (c)(3)(B) for Post-Completion OPT
- Type within the Form. Sign in wet ink.
- Answer all questions fully and accurately.
- If a question does not apply to you, type or print "N/A" or "None"
- Print and complete all pages.
- Contact ISO with any questions.

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The Application Deadline

- USCIS must receive your complete OPT application no later than 30 days after the OPT I-20 issue date on page 1.
 - The issue date is located next to the advisor's signature on page 1 of the OPT I-20. Please account for mailing time.
- Additionally, USCIS must receive your application before the end of your 60-day grace period.
- Track the status of your mailed application to be certain it was delivered on time.



Mailing your application to USCIS

ISO strongly recommends using an express carrier such as FedEx or UPS to deliver your OPT application.

Always check USCIS for the most up-to-date mailing address

https://www.uscis.gov/i-765-addresses

FedEx, UPS, and DHL deliveries:

USCIS

Attn: I-765 C03

131 South Dearborn - 3rd Floor

Chicago, IL 60603-5517

I-797 Notice of Action & USCIS Case Tracking

- You will receive an I-797 Notice of Action in the mail within 2-4 weeks after mailing your OPT application to USCIS.
- Visit https://egov.uscis.gov/casestatus to check your case status



- You can track the status of your OPT application with your receipt number on your I 797. DO NOT LOSE YOUR I-797. Make a copy for your records and keep in a safe place.
- Verify your name, date of birth and address on your I-797 receipt notice. If incorrect, please contact the USCIS service center listed on your I-797.

Application Problems – RFE or Rejection/Denial

Request for Evidence (RFE)

If there is a problem with your application, USCIS may send you a notice by mail. An RFE does not mean that your application has been rejected. It simply means that you need to send in additional documents before your EAD can be issued. Getting an RTI will delay the processing of your application. Contact the International Studies Office immediately so we may assist you with your application.

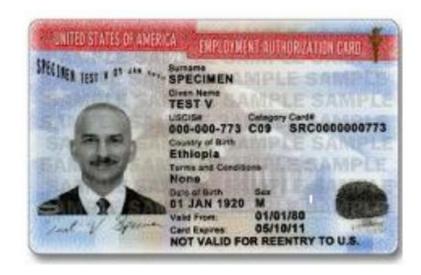
Rejection/Denial

In some cases, if too many items are missing from your application, USCIS will return the entire application to you. If this happens, you must make the corrections and send the application before the end date of your 60-day grace period. Contact the International Studies Office immediately so we may assist you with your application.

To avoid delays, review your application materials carefully for completeness and sign all the forms before mailing to USCIS.

The Employment Authorization Document (EAD)

- Review card to make sure the information is accurate. If not, contact an ISO advisor.
- Present your EAD to employers as proof of your legal work authorization in the United States.
- The EAD is a required document for entry to the U.S. during OPT.



OPT Mini-Series

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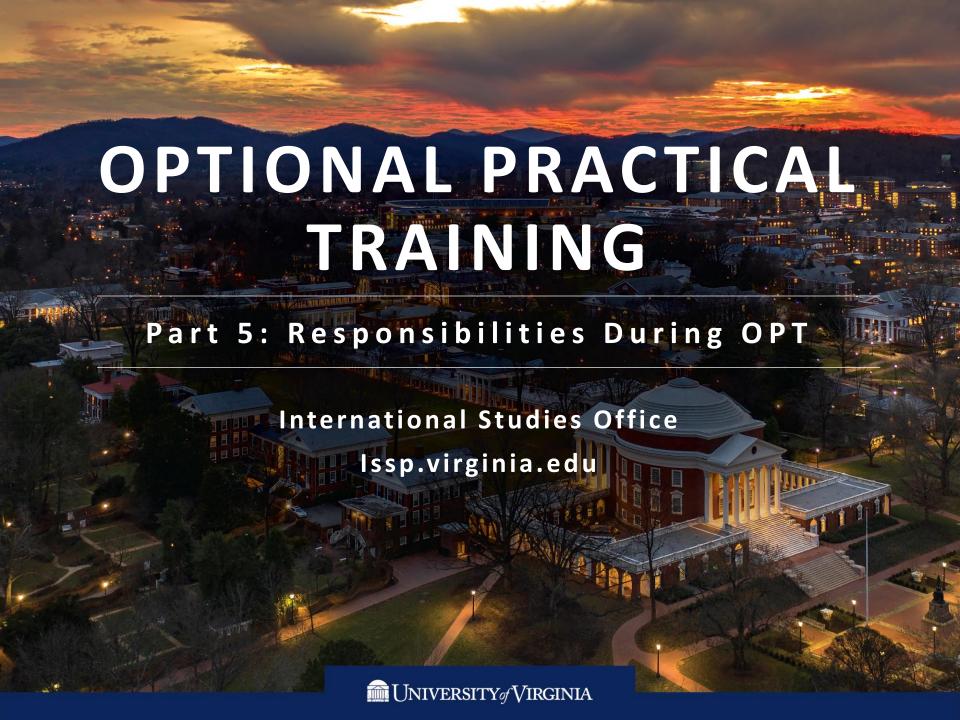
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Your Responsibilities During OPT

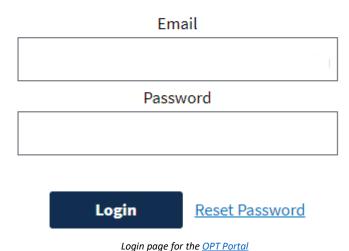
- 1. Reporting Requirements
- 2. Employment Requirements
- 3. Travel Documents for Re-entry
- 4. Applying for an F-1 Visa on OPT

SEVP Portal

- The Student Exchange Visitor
 Program (SEVP) has its own "SEVP
 Portal" for students on OPT and
 OPT STEM. You will receive an email with instructions on how to create an account.
- You are required to report any changes in address or employment through the portal within 10 days of change.
- If you are unable to access SEVP Portal, please report employment on ISSP Connect using the "OPT Employment Update" form.

Sign In

Attention: Only students who have OPT approved may use the SEVP Portal. You must create an account and set a password before using this log in page. Go to Portal Help for more information.



Beware of scams! SEVP will never ask you for payment to register for the SEVP Portal.

Employment Requirements

- You must work a minimum of 20 hours per week in a position related to your field of study.
- You cannot exceed more than 90 days of unemployment while on OPT. Days of unemployment prior to your EAD start date do not count towards the 90 days of unemployment. It is your responsibility to keep record of your employment history and any periods of unemployment.

Travel Documents for Re-entry to United States

Documents	Before Completing Program and Before EAD Issuance	After Completing Program and Before EAD Issuance	After Completing Program and After EAD Issuance
Valid Passport	~	~	✓
Valid F-1 visa stamp (if applicable)	✓	~	✓
OPT I-20 with valid travel endorsement signed within 6 months by an ISO Advisor	✓	✓	✓
Evidence of continued enrollment (e.g. Enrollment Certificate)	✓		
Evidence of financial support	Strongly recommended	Strongly recommended	Strongly recommended
OPT Receipt: I-797 Notice of Action		✓	✓
Job offer letter from employer		Strongly recommended	~
EAD (Employment Authorization Document)			✓

Travel Tips

- Avoid long absences from the US during the OPT period. Time spent outside of the US while unemployed by a US employer counts toward your 90 days of unemployment.
- Attempting to re-enter the U.S. close to the expiration date of your OPT can be risky.
- You must not enter the U.S. in a status other than F-1. This may result in the loss of your OPT eligibility.

Travel after Program Completion, but before OPT Card is received

- There is a higher risk associated with travel and return while your OPT is pending after the program completion date. If there are any problems with your application, you may not be able to respond to USCIS in a timely manner, which could delay processing of your EAD.
- If your OPT application is denied while outside the US, you will not be able to re-enter the US in F-1 status and will not be able to reapply.

Applying for F-1 Visa on OPT

If you are traveling abroad and your F-1 visa has expired, you must obtain a new F-1 visa before returning to the U.S. When going to your visa interview, bring the documents below.

- Valid Passport
- Valid I-20 with travel endorsement from UVA ISO Advisor within the past 6 months from the date of return to U.S.
- Unexpired EAD Card
- Job offer letter or proof of current employment directly related to your field of study
- Evidence of sufficient funds (e.g. a bank statement, a letter from sponsor or a job offer letter)

Options After Post-Completion OPT



Further Education

OPT is granted once per degree level. OPT STEM can be granted twice, but only once per degree level. Outside of employment, you can remain in the United States by pursuing a new degree program.



OPT STEM Extension

If you are in a STEM program, you are eligible for an additional 2 years of employment. Apply 90 days before your OPT authorization expires. Visit issp.virginia.edu for more information.



Change Your Status

Examples: Change of status to H1b through employer, or change of status to F-2 through spouse. Contact an immigration attorney to learn more about other visa types to remain in the United States.



Depart the United States

After OPT authorization ends, you are permitted 60 days to remain in the United States, after which you must depart or change your status.



Resources

ISO Website

https://issp.virginia.edu/f-1-optional-practical-training-opt

ISSP Connect

- Connect.issp.virginia.edu
- OPT Application
- Make an appointment with an ISO Advisor

USCIS Website

https://www.uscis.gov/i-765

Email

issp@virginia.edu