Optional Practical Training (OPT) Tutorial

How to prepare your application materials for submission to the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Service (USCIS).

University of Virginia ISO issp.virginia.edu
What is OPT?

Optional Practical Training is an F-1 student employment benefit.

- Allows for off campus work authorization in a student’s major field of study.

- Students must be in full-time F-1 status for at least one academic year*

* Some students who change visa status to F-1 and who have been continuously enrolled in a full-time degree program for at least 1 academic year may qualify for OPT prior to 1 year in F-1 status.
Are you eligible for OPT?

Pre-Completion OPT
For most students, Curricular Practical Training (CPT) is a better option. It allows for off-campus work authorization in your field of study without using any of the 12 months of OPT time. See our web site for a detailed description.

You do NOT need to have a job offer to apply for OPT. The authorization is based on your program completion, not a specific employer.

Post-Completion OPT
Have you been continuously in a valid student status for one academic year?
At UVa one academic year means enrollment for consecutive:
• Fall – Spring semesters
• Spring – Fall semesters

Will you be completing your program of study in the next 90 days?
The application for OPT cannot be submitted more than 90 days before your program completion date.
Are you eligible for OPT?

CPT usage

- If you have used 1 year or more of full-time Curricular Practical Training (CPT), during your current degree level, then you do not qualify for OPT.

- Part-time CPT should not count towards OPT disqualification. We have seen cases where CPT has been deducted from OPT eligibility.

- Note that heavy CPT usage either part-time or full-time can cause your OPT application to be subject to additional scrutiny. Be prepared to provide evidence of all prior CPT I-20s, as well as the academic work related to your CPT.
Types of Qualifying Employment

During your 12 month OPT period, OPT employment must be a minimum of 20 hours per week in a job that is directly related to your degree program. The burden of proof is on the student to demonstrate the relationship. The types of employment allowed during the initial 12-month period of OPT include:

- Paid employment
- Multiple employers
- Work for hire (commonly referred to as 1099 employment)
- Self-employed business owner
- Employment through an agency
- Unpaid / Volunteer employment
Application Process Overview

1. Request an OPT I-20 by following the OPT instructions on the ISO website.

2. Prepare and mail your application materials

   Allow approximately 1 week to gather and organize the required documents. After USCIS has received your application, allow approximately 90 days for processing. Average processing is 90-150 days, but processing can take longer in some cases.

Step 1: Request your OPT I-20

Complete the OPT application package, consisting of the OPT Advisor Recommendation; I-20 Request Form; and the I-765. Present in person to ISO only during advising hours: 9-12 & 1-4 Monday-Thursday.

- Confirm your expected program completion date.
- Get the required signature from your academic advisor.
- Choose your OPT start date.
Choose your OPT start & end date

- Your OPT start date is the date that your 12 months of work authorization begins.
- Your OPT start date must be within the 60-day grace period after the program completion date.
- The requested start & end dates will be noted on page 2 of the new OPT I-20.
- The end date will usually be 1 year from your start date (*i.e. a July 2 start date will have a July 1 end date.*)

**NOTE:** Once USCIS receives the OPT application, it is not possible to change the requested start and end dates.
Obtain Academic Recommendation and signature

Undergraduates:

• Obtain the signature from a College Advisor or Department Advisor

• Expected completion/graduation = The last day of the semester in which program requirements are completed.

Graduates:

• Obtain the signature from a Faculty member in your department

• Expected completion = The last day of the semester in which program requirements are completed, OR The date the thesis or dissertation is filed with the Graduate Division

Speak with an ISO advisor if you have a job offer beginning before the last day of the semester. Graduate students who only have a dissertation/thesis remaining may be eligible to begin their post-completion OPT before filing.
Check your OPT I-20 for accuracy

After receiving your OPT I-20, notify BIO immediately if there are any errors.

**Education Level**
Education Level may have changed. (ex. PhD candidate decides to graduate with a Master’s)

**Program End Date**
Program completion date will be updated to the program completion date on the OPT request form. (I-20 will remain valid through OPT authorization period on page 2 or the approved EAD card dates)

**School Attestation**
Make sure there is a ISO advisor signature. Check the DATE ISSUED – USCIS must receive your application within 30 days of this date.

**Student Attestation**
You should sign & date I-20. Students 18 and over do not need a parent’s signature.
OPT start and end dates requested (OPT start date may be adjusted in SEVIS if USCIS does not complete the processing of your OPT by the requested date. Apply at least 90 days before requested start date, if possible.)

You will receive a new travel signature at the time you request your OPT I-20.

Please note: USCIS must receive your application within 30 days of the DATE ISSUED date on PAGE 1, not the travel signature date. (The travel signature may be a later date.)
Step 2:
Prepare & Mail
Your Application Materials
Required documents for OPT application

- 2 U.S. Passport Photos (with name and I-94 number written lightly in pencil on back of each), taken within the past 30 days.
- USCIS Fee of $410*. Check, Money Order, or Credit Card payment made payable to: “U.S. Department of Homeland Security.” Write your SEVIS ID in the memo line.
- Copy of OPT I-20 (pages 1-3) issued by ISO within the past 30 days. Don’t forget to sign it!
- Copy of currently valid passport biographical page and F-1 visa stamp, if applicable.
- Copy of expired passport biographical page if you used that document to enter the US most recently.
- Printout of electronic I-94 record (https://i94.cbp.dhs.gov/I94/) or copy of paper Form I-94 (both sides)
- Copies of all previous I-20s (from UVa and/or previous schools), if applicable

*USCIS Fee increases to $550 on October 2, 2020.

No documents are required for F-2 dependents.
Gather the required documentation

Passport Photo Requirements

The photos required to use for the OPT application must meet the specifications of U.S. style passport photos. To see a full description of these specifications, go to the U.S. Department of State website.

- Submit 2 identical color passport photos taken within 30 days of filing your application. The photos must have a white to off-white background, be printed on thin paper with a glossy finish, and be unmounted and unretouched. The passport-style photos must be 2” by 2”. You must remove your glasses and your head must be bare unless you are wearing headwear as required by a religious order of which you are a member.

- Using pencil or felt pen, lightly print your name and I-94 number on the back of the photo. Do not damage the photo surface by pressing hard while writing

Professional Photography

USCIS has been examining passport photos more strictly. ISO recommends students have their photos taken professionally.

- Bryan’s Photo
  2214 Ivy Rd.
  971-1700
Check, Money Order, or Credit Card:

- **USCIS Payment Methods:** Check/Money Order or Credit Card Payment for **$410**.
- **Check/Money Order** should be made payable to "U.S. Department of Homeland Security" with SEVIS number in the memo line. Money orders can be purchased at banks, post office, and some local grocery stores. Make sure a name and address are printed on the check. If the address has changed, that is fine.

  ✓ Do not use “temporary checks” often issued by the bank when opening a new account. These checks have no name or address in the upper left hand corner.

- **Credit Card**
  Submit form **G-1450**, authorized payment amount **$410**. You may only use a credit card account with a U.S. billing address—no foreign billing address is allowed.

Money orders and cashier checks should include the same information as a personal check.
Gather the required documentation

Form G-1145

- Attach to the top of the OPT Application Packet
- Use this form to request text and email notification(s) regarding your application. Download the form at http://www.uscis.gov/files/form/g-1145.pdf

WARNING!

USCIS will rarely contact you by phone regarding the status of your OPT application.

If you receive a phone call from a person claiming to work for USCIS or any other government agency, do not provide your personal information to them. Note the person’s name, phone number, and email address and contact a ISO advisor before responding.
Gather the required documentation

Form I-765

Download the I-765 form from the USCIS website. Important: Use the most current version. It is best to download it just before mailing the application since USCIS updates it frequently.

How to fill out Form I-765

• Type the Form. Sign in blue ink.
• Answer all questions fully and accurately.
• If a question does not apply to you, type or print “N/A”
• Print and complete ALL pages 1-7. If any pages are missing, your application will be rejected!

Some parts of the I-765 can be confusing. The following slides will help you complete those “tricky” questions. Contact ISO with ANY questions or uncertainties about completing the I-765.

Note: In mid-July 2018, the current version of the I-765 was updated. This tutorial reflects the newest version.
Complete the Form I-765

**Top Portion:** leave this entire section blank

**PART 1. Reason for Applying, pg. 1**

Check the “1.a.” box for “Initial Permission to accept employment.”
Complete the Form I-765

PART 2. Information About You, pg. 1

#1 Name
Your entire family name should be in CAPITAL letters. Use upper & lower case for the first name. Please write your name exactly as it appears on your I-20.

#2-4 Other Names Used
Enter your previous names, including nicknames you have used in official records or documentation. If none, write “N/A”

If you are typing out the I-765 electronically, be aware that the form does not allow you to write the “/” character into these fields. You will need to hand-write the “N/A” wherever this appears in the instructions.
Complete the Form I-765

PART 2. Information About You, pg. 2

U.S. Mailing Address
This is where you would like the Receipt Notice and the EAD card to be mailed. *This is very important!*

The address should be valid for at least 3-5 months, the length of time it will take to process the application. If you have plans to move during this time, use a reliable friend or family member’s address to receive the EAD (indicate this in #5.a.)

#5.a. If the mailing address belongs to someone other than yourself, put their full name (First Name Last Name) here. If this is your address, write “N/A.”

#5.b-5.e Write a valid mailing address in the U.S. It may be a residence, commercial address, or PO Box. *You may not use ISO’s address.*

#6 If you listed a mailing address that is NOT your current physical living address, select “No” and complete #7.a-7.d with your current physical address. If “Yes”, write “N/A” in #7.a-7.d. Physical address should reflect where you actually live.

*If you live outside of VA please pay attention to the special mailing instructions later in the tutorial.*
Complete the Form I-765

PART 2, pg. 2, continued...

Other Information

8. F-1 students do not have an A-Number, leave this blank.

9. F-1 students do not have a USCIS Online Account Number, leave this blank.

10-11. The responses to these questions should be straightforward. Please complete them accurately.

12. Check “No” if you have never applied for an EAD.

Check “Yes” if you have previously applied for an EAD. You will need to provide copies of your previous EADs.

Note on 12: This question does not apply to previous on-campus employment or CPT.
Step 2: Prepare and Mail the OPT Application

UVa International Office

Complete the Form I-765

PART 2, pg. 2, continued...

#13.a.-17.b. Social Security Number (SSN)

#13.a.

Check “Yes” if you have been issued an SSN and enter your SSN with one letter in each box in #13.b.

Check “No” if you do not yet have an SSN

#14.

Check “Yes” if you want a new or replacement SSN card and complete #15-17.b

Check “No” if you do not want a new or replacement SS card

You should receive your Social Security card from SSA about 2 weeks after receiving your approved EAD from USCIS.
Complete the Form I-765

PART 2, pg. 2-3 continued...

The responses to these questions are straightforward. Please complete them accurately.

#18 Countries of Citizenship, pg 2

List all as applicable (use Part 6 of the I-765 if needed) or write “N/A” in 18.b. if you do not have multiple citizenships.

#19-20 Place of Birth, pg 3

List the name of the country as it was named when you were born, even if it’s name has changed

Make sure your Date of Birth is in the correct format of MONTH - DAY - YEAR. (01/31/1998 not 31/01/1998)
Step 2: Prepare and Mail the OPT Application

Complete the Form I-765

PART 2, pg. 3 continued...

Information About Your Last Arrival

#21.a. I-94 Number
Use your current I-94 number. This is at the number found on the electronic I-94 record or on the top left corner of the paper Form I-94 card (see example).

#21.b-e. Passport Information
Enter the information directly from your passport. This passport should match the country on your I-20.

In cases where you entered the US on a passport that is now expired, enter the number of your renewed passport. (*You will provide information on the expired passport on p. 7 of the application.)

#21.c. Travel Document
Write “N/A” here
Complete the Form I-765

PART 2, pg. 3 continued...

#22 Date of Last Entry into the U.S.
Your most recent entry date can be found on your passport admission stamp, electronic I-94 record, or paper I-94 card.

#23 Place of Last Arrival into the U.S.
Name of the Port of Entry city from your most recent entry. This information can be found on your passport admission stamp, travel history section of your electronic I-94 record, or paper I-94 card (usually as a code, i.e. “SFR” for San Francisco). If you drove across the border, write the name of the city where entered the U.S.

#24 Immigration Status at Last Entry
Status in which you entered the U.S. If you entered with an I-20 as a student, write “F-1 Student.”

#25 Current Immigration Status
Current status should be “F-1 student.” If not, talk to a BIO advisor, and this status should be reflected in your current I-94.

#26 SEVIS ID
Your SEVIS ID appears on the top left side of your I-20 and starts with N00...
Complete the Form I-765

PART 2, pg. 3 continued...

#27 Eligibility Category
Use the code (c) (3) (B) for post-completion OPT.
DO NOT USE a different code!

#28-31.b Other Eligibility Categories
Write “N/A” in these fields. N/A means not applicable. These questions are NOT applicable to applying for your 12-month Post Completion OPT.
#28 is for STEM OPT applicants only.
Complete the Form I-765

PART 3. Applicant’s Statement, pg. 4

#1.a. Select 1.a. to indicate that you have read and understood the questions.

#3-6 Provide your information as requested

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**Applicant’s Statement**

**Applicant’s Contact Information**

3. Applicant's Daytime Telephone Number
   - 1234567890

4. Applicant's Mobile Telephone Number (if any)
   - 1234567890

5. Applicant's Email Address (if any)
   - jwahoo@virginia.edu

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**Leave blank**

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**Leave blank**
Complete the Form I-765

PART 3, pg. 4 continued...

Applicant’s Declaration and Certification

Read the entire declaration carefully.

Applicant’s Signature

#7.a.-7.b. Hand sign your name and provide the date of the signature. Use BLUE ink.

Important!
Your signature will be scanned and must fit within the box. It must NOT touch the box outline. If the signature is too big and crosses a line, your application could be delayed. Be conservative and use a signature smaller than normal. Please see the example.

Troubleshooting Signature Line:
In some cases the “Don’t forget to sign!” automatic reminder will not disappear when you print the form.

You should remove the auto filled “Don’t forget to sign!” We recommend trying:
• To open the form in the most recent version of Adobe Reader.
• To print a blank version of the form’s second page from your web browser.
Complete the Form I-765

PARTS 4 and 5, pgs. 4-6

These sections are not applicable to you, if you've completed the form yourself, so write “N/A.” This section is for those who use an interpreter or other paid preparer to complete the form.

Part 4 pg. 4

Part 4 pg. 5

Part 5 pg. 6
Complete the Form I-765

Page 7, Part 6 needs to be completed ONLY if you:

- most recently entered the US on a passport that is no longer valid and you now have a renewed passport
- have previously had other SEVIS IDs
- have ever been authorized for CPT or OPT

If none of these apply to you, leave Page 7, Part 6 blank, but you must include it in your application. You are done with the I-765.
Complete the Form I-765

Page 7, Part 6 if you:
• most recently entered the US on a passport that is no longer valid and you now have a renewed passport

If none of these apply to you, leave Part 6 blank. You are done with the I-765; skip to the next slide.

PART 6, Additional Information, pg. 7

#1.a.-1.c. Provide your name again as listed in Part 2, 1.a-1.c.

#2. Leave blank


#3d. Write an explanation that clarifies that you have two passports: one that you used for entry but is no longer valid, and one that is currently valid.

#3.d. Include copies of both passports and your I-94 with your application.
Complete the Form I-765

Page 7, Part 6 if you:
- have previously had other SEVIS IDs
- have ever been authorized for CPT or OPT

PART 6, Additional Information, pg. 7

#1.a.-1.c. Provide your name again as listed in Part 2, 1.a-1.c.

#2. Leave blank

#3.a-3.c. Reference Pg. 3, Part 2, Item 27
(If you already used sections 3.a-3d use the next available section, 4a-d, etc)

#3.d. List all previously used SEVIS numbers – including from all previous F-1 programs in the U.S including high school, short stays, language training schools, community colleges, or previous I-20s at UVA.

#3.d. If you have had previous CPT and/or OPT, write “see attached documentation for previous CPT and/or OPT authorizations” and include copies of all previous CPT and OPT I-20s and EAD cards with your application.

You may need to contact your previous schools if you are missing any of this information.
Complete the Form I-765

IF YOU COMPLETED any part of PAGE 7, PART 6

You must add your signature and the date in the blank space at the bottom of page 7.

Jill Wahoo  August 1, 2018
Complete the Form I-765

You are done with the I-765!

1. Review all the information on the form for accuracy. You must submit **ALL** 7 pages of the I-765.

2. Make a copy of your completed I-765 application to keep for your records, in case there is a problem with the application.

3. Next, gather the required documentation and copies ...see following slides
Step 2: Prepare and Mail the OPT Application

Gather the required documentation

UVa OPT I-20 (all pages):

- Must be received by USCIS within 30 days of DATE ISSUED on page 1
- Original must be signed by an ISO advisor
- Original must be signed by the student at the bottom of page 1.
- The requested OPT start and end dates will appear on page 2.
- Mail the original OPT I-20. All other I-20's will be mailed as copies
Gather the required documentation

Photocopy of Passport and Visa:

- Photocopy the passport biographic page with photo and passport expiration date. Use a valid passport even if it is not the passport you used to enter the US most recently. (*You will provide information on the expired passport on p. 7.)

- Photocopy the F-1 visa, if applicable; visa does not need to be valid.
Gather the required documentation.

Photocopy of I-94 Information:

The I-94 can be either:


OR

• A paper I-94 card stapled into your passport. Include a copy of both sides, even though the back side may be blank.

OR

• A copy of an I-797 Change of Status Approval Notice which includes a new I-94.
Gather the required documentation

Photocopy of all previous OPT and CPT I-20s:

- Please include copies of all previous I-20s at UVA and previous schools.
- Old and new versions of the I-20 are acceptable.
- Copy all pages except instructions.
- Keep the originals for your records.
- Copies of original I-20s are best, but you may need to request copies of any lost I-20s.
  - UVA I-20s: request these from ISO when you turn in your OPT Request Form.
  - Previous School I-20s: contact them directly.
Gather the required documentation

Photocopy of Previous EAD(s), if applicable:

- If an EAD was received in the past, include a copy of the front and back of the card.
- Can be from OPT approved at a prior institution or different education level.
- Include previous OPT I-20s and I-797 notice of approval as well if available.
The Application Deadline

- USCIS must receive your complete OPT application no later than **30 days after the OPT I-20 ISSUE DATE** on page 1.
  - The issue date is located next to the advisor’s signature on page 1 of the OPT I-20. Please account for mailing time.

- Additionally, USCIS must receive your application before the end of your 60 day grace period.

- Track the status of your mailed application to be certain it was delivered on time.

Your application must be submitted to USCIS from within the U.S. If you exit the U.S. after your program completion date without applying for OPT, you cannot return and will lose your option for OPT.
Step 2: Prepare and Mail the OPT Application

Mailing to USCIS
ISO Strongly Recommends Using FedEx or UPS Overnight

If the mailing address on the I-765 is in...

Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Mississippi, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, U.S. Virgin Islands, or West Virginia

Mail your application to...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. Postal Service</th>
<th>Express Deliveries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USCIS</td>
<td>USCIS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PO Box 660867</td>
<td>Attn: NFB AOS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dallas, TX 75266</td>
<td>2501 S. State Hwy 121 Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Suite 400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lewisville, TX 75067</td>
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</tbody>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USCIS</td>
<td>USCIS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PO Box 21281</td>
<td>Attn: NFB AOS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix, AZ 85036</td>
<td>1820 E Skyharbor Circle S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Suite 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Phoenix, AZ 85034</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I-797 Notice of Action

You should receive the notice by mail within 2-4 weeks after mailing the OPT application to USCIS.

- **The I-797C is very important.** If you lose the receipt, it may be very difficult to replace it.

- **The I-797C is necessary if you want to:**
  1) inquire about the status of your OPT application.
  2) travel outside the U.S when your OPT is pending.

**Receipt Number**
The case number for the OPT application at USCIS. Check the status of the case on the USCIS web site at [https://www.uscis.gov](https://www.uscis.gov)

**Received Date**
Date when USCIS begins processing the application. (It may not be the actual the application was received, but it is when the case was entered into the system.)

**Address Information**
Verify your name, date of birth, and address on the I-765 receipt notice. If incorrect, contact ISO immediately.

**Contacting USCIS**
If you have any problems or questions with the OPT application, contact an ISO advisor before calling the USCIS Customer Service.
USCIS Issues & Tracking
Your Case

Case Status Updates
BIO strongly recommends that you sign up for an account at [https://www.uscis.gov](https://www.uscis.gov). This can allow you to receive automatic updates and monitor your case. Click “Check Your Case Status” and then select “Sign Up”.

General Case Tracking:
If you don’t sign up for an account, you can still track your case using the “Check Your Case Status” Tool.

Address Changes:
If your address changes, you can update it online through the “Change of Address” tool. Keep in mind that address changes can take 10 business days to process, and could jeopardize your OPT EAD delivery. We recommend keeping the same address for your entire OPT processing, if possible.

Case Inquiries:
You can submit inquiries about your case using the Case Inquiry tool, if your don’t receive your receipt or other notifications, or if your EAD has been pending for more than 75 days.
Application Problems- RFE or Rejection/Denial

**RFE**- If there is a problem with your application, the USCIS may send you a notice by mail called a “**Request for Evidence (RFE)**.” An RFE does not mean that your application has been rejected. It simply means that you need to send in additional documents before your EAD can be issued.

- Getting an RFE will delay the processing of your application

**Rejection/Denial**- In some cases, if too many items are missing from your application, the USCIS will return the entire application to you. If this happens, you must make the corrections and send the application before the end date of your 60-day grace period.

Contact ISO IMMEDIATELY if you receive an RFE, rejection, or denial.

To avoid delays, review your application materials for completeness and sign all the forms before mailing them to the USCIS.
The Employment Authorization Document (EAD)

- Review card to make sure the information is accurate. If not, contact an ISO advisor.
- Present your EAD to employers as proof of your legal work authorization in the US.
- The EAD is a required document for entry to the US during OPT
Your Responsibilities during OPT

1. Reporting Requirements
2. Employment Requirements
3. Travel Documents for Re-entry
4. Applying for an F-1 Visa on OPT
Reporting Requirements

SEVP Portal

- The Student Exchange Visitor Program (SEVP) has its own “SEVP Portal” for students on OPT/STEM. On Day 1 of your Approved OPT, you will receive an email from SEVP with instructions on how to create an account.

- Be aware of scams- SEVP will NEVER ask you for a payment to register to register for the optional SEVP Portal.

You are required to report any change in address or employment within 10 days of the change.
2. Employment Requirements

• You must work a minimum of **20 hours per week** in a position related to your field of study.

• You cannot exceed more than **90 days of unemployment** while on OPT. Days of unemployment prior to your EAD start date do not count towards the 90 days. It is your responsibility to keep records of your employment and any periods of unemployment.
3. Travel Documents for Re-entry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Documents</th>
<th>Before Completing Program &amp; Before EAD issuance</th>
<th>After Completing Program &amp; Before EAD issuance</th>
<th>After Completing Program &amp; After EAD issuance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Valid passport</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid F-1 visa stamp (if applicable)</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPT I-20 with a valid travel endorsement signed within 6 months by a ISO Advisor</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evidence of continued enrollment (e.g. Enrollment Verification from CalCentral)</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evidence of financial support</td>
<td>Strongly recommended</td>
<td>Strongly recommended</td>
<td>Strongly recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPT receipt: I-797 Notice of Action</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job offer letter from employer</td>
<td></td>
<td>Strongly recommended</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EAD (Employment Authorization Document)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Your admission to the US is always at the discretion of the Customs and Border Protection Officers. To avoid problems, you must have the required documents outlined above.
Important Information on Travel

• Avoid long absences from the US during the OPT period. Time spent outside of the US while unemployed by a US employer counts toward your 90 days of unemployment.

• Attempting to re-enter the U.S. close to the expiration date of your OPT can be risky.

• You must not enter the U.S. in a status other than F-1. This may result in the loss of your OPT eligibility.

Travel after Program Completion, But Before OPT Card is received

• There is a higher risk associated with travel and return while your OPT is pending after the program completion date. If there are any problems with your application, you may not be able to respond to USCIS in a timely manner, which could delay processing of your EAD.

• If your OPT application is denied while outside the US, you will not be able to re-enter the US in F-1 status and will not be able to reapply.
4. Applying for an F-1 Visa on OPT

If you are traveling abroad and your F-1 visa has expired, you must obtain a new F-1 visa before returning to the U.S. When going to your visa interview, bring the documents below.

1. Valid passport
2. Valid I-20 with travel endorsement from a UVA International Office advisor within the past 6 months from date of return to U.S.
3. Unexpired EAD Card
4. Job offer letter or proof of current employment directly related to your field of study
5. Evidence of sufficient funds (e.g. a bank statement, a letter from a sponsor or a job offer letter)

Check the U.S. Department of State web site for more information about getting a visa and specific requirements at the local embassy or consulate at [www.travel.state.gov](http://www.travel.state.gov)
Completing OPT & Grace Period

- You have a 60 day grace period following the end of the OPT EAD
- Failure to exit, continue your F-1 status, or timely file an Extension or USCIS Change of status will result in accrual of days of unlawful presence
- If you intend to apply for an OPT STEM Extension, you must do so before the expiration of your 12 month OPT. Refer to ISO website for the procedure and forms.
- The only additional extension of OPT available is the OPT Cap Gap Extension, for students who have an accepted cap-subject H1-B application
- If you receive an Extension of your OPT, the grace period will begin after the end of the Extension period.

If you do not extend your OPT, and your EAD expires, you have the following options before the end of the 60 days grace period:

1. Exit the US within 60 days
2. **Continue your F-1 Status & Studies**: Transfer your I-20 to continue studies at another school OR request a Change of Educational Level to begin new studies at UVa
3. Work with immigration legal counsel regarding a Change of Status application to a new visa category. *You will need to check with your legal counsel regarding your allowed period of stay or required exit date if you have a pending change of status when your grace period ends.*